

# UAV Detection with Color and Infrared Images in the 5G Network

Purbaditya Bhattacharya and Patrick Nowak  
 Chair for Signal Processing and Communication, Helmut Schmidt University, Hamburg

## Project Overview

- Detection of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) on color and infrared camera images through machine learning
- Transmission of image and control data between camera and processing computer via the 5G campus network

## Complete System

## Dataset

### Dataset [1]:

- <https://github.com/purbaditya/Drone-Detection-Dataset>

### Three different cameras:

- FLIR Scion OTM366 (640 x 480 pixels)
- InfraTec VarioCAM HD Z (1024 x 768 pixels, 25 – 150 mm)
- Sony Alpha 6000 (1920 x 1080 pixels, 16 – 50 mm)

### Four different UAVs:

▪ Artcopter Raptor	▪ DJI Mavic Pro 2
▪ Holybro X500	▪ DJI Phantom 2

### Two different locations:

▪ Football field on campus	▪ Small harbor
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[1] P. Bhattacharya, P. Nowak, D. Ahlers, and U. Zölzer, „A Dataset of Infrared Images for Deep Learning based Drone Detection“, in 17th International Conference on Signal-Image Technology & Internet-Based Systems (SITIS), 2023.

## Results

Dataset	FLIR YOLO-v7 640 x 640	InfraTec YOLO-v7W6 1024 x 1024	Infrared YOLO-v7W6* 1280 x 1280	Color Image YOLO-v7W6* 1280 x 1280
Number of Parameters	36,50 M	80,90 M	101,20 M	101,20 M
MAP <sub>0,5:0,95</sub>	0,46	0,57	0,74	0,70
MAP <sub>0,5</sub>	0,82	0,86	0,97	0,95
Average Time per Image in Milliseconds	18,70	24,30	22,80	24,00

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Digital Sensor-2-Cloud Campus-Platform

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